

2024 IIAG scorecard - Ghana

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2023 SCORE/100	2023 RANK/54	CHANGE 2014-2023
62.2	7 th	+1.2

TREND

■ Increasing Improvement	■ Bouncing Back	■ No Change
■ Slowing Improvement	■ Slowing Deterioration	■ Not Classified
■ Warning Signs	■ Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2023	RANK/54 2023	CHANGE 2014-2023
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	60.0	14	-7.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	73.2	30	-8.5
Absence of Armed Conflict	98.7	35	-0.8
Absence of Violence against Civilians	79.2	34	-13.7
Absence of Forced Migration	99.7	17	+0.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	55.7	31	-20.5
Absence of Crime	61.5	34	-6.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	44.6	17	-9.9
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	60.1	11	-14.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	76.6	12	-1.4
Impartiality of the Judicial System	68.3	12	-27.0
Judicial Processes	53.6	17	-13.7
Equality before the Law	63.8	12	-17.1
Law Enforcement	43.0	19	-22.0
Property Rights	78.9	9	-10.6
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	36.7	17	-12.1
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	62.5	5	-3.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	79.8	5	-0.5
Absence of Undue Influence	71.3	3	-16.7
Civic Checks & Balances	84.1	2	-2.0
Disclosure of Public Records	50.0	9	+11.4
Accessibility of Public Records	49.8	8	+0.1
Public Perception of Accountability	39.7	21	-11.7
ANTI-CORRUPTION	44.4	21	-2.4
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	45.5	10	-16.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	41.9	28	-4.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	42.2	23	-2.8
Public Procurement Procedures	46.5	13	-3.2
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	53.2	14	+11.1
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	36.9	23	+0.7

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2023	RANK/54 2023	CHANGE 2014-2023
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	59.1	13	+7.5
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	57.1	23	+9.7
Civil Registration	75.0	7	+50.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	57.4	18	+9.2
Effective Administration	61.5	17	+2.8
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	49.6	22	+3.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	76.4	11	+5.6
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	22.9	32	-12.4
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	52.9	14	+7.2
Regional Integration	60.4	9	+20.2
Economic Diversification	54.7	37	-7.4
Business & Competition Regulations	65.9	15	-3.5
Access to Banking Services	42.2	7	+21.3
Labour Relations	78.5	1	+22.6
Secure Employment Opportunities	53.6	22	+2.8
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	15.3	25	-5.1
INFRASTRUCTURE	49.9	16	+9.2
Transport Network	34.9	22	-1.5
Access to Energy	58.3	14	+9.5
Mobile Communications	76.7	15	+9.6
Internet & Computers	41.0	17	+16.7
Shipping & Postal Network	48.1	5	+4.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	40.2	20	+15.7
RURAL ECONOMY	76.6	6	+4.0
Rural Land & Water Access	60.7	22	-7.8
Rural Market Access	81.8	6	+27.6
Rural Economy Support	84.8	3	-0.4
Rural Representation & Participation	79.1	10	-3.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2023	RANK/54 2023	CHANGE 2014-2023
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	73.5	4	+0.2
PARTICIPATION	71.2	5	-3.3
Freedom of Association & Assembly	75.0	6	-12.5
Political Pluralism	54.1	14	-4.9
Civil Society Space	87.6	7	-11.2
Democratic Elections	64.6	10	+3.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	75.9	4	-0.3
Public Perception of Political Participation	70.3	8	+6.3
RIGHTS	72.4	6	-5.6
Personal Liberties	77.4	2	-5.6
Freedom of Expression & Belief	84.6	10	-0.2
Media Freedom	69.7	7	-11.6
Digital Freedom	86.0	4	-7.7
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	11	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	83.5	5	-8.2
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	69.3	3	+5.2
Equal Political Power	64.3	4	+3.9
Equal Political Representation	58.7	9	+0.6
Equal Civil Liberties	89.1	2	+3.6
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	80.8	5	+6.8
Equal Access to Public Services	58.0	10	-0.1
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	64.9	11	+16.4
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	81.0	2	+4.6
Political Power & Representation of Women	55.2	24	+0.2
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	91.2	3	+3.1
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	74.5	3	0.0
Access to Public Services for Women	92.4	2	+5.4
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	72.8	13	+18.7

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2023	RANK/54 2023	CHANGE 2014-2023
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	56.0	15	+4.0
HEALTH	60.6	18	+7.4
Access to Healthcare	64.8	10	+11.9
Access to Water & Sanitation	59.1	13	+6.6
Control of Communicable Diseases	72.6	25	+9.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	71.7	36	+1.9
Child & Maternal Health	70.9	17	+9.6
Health Quality	36.9	32	+5.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	48.2	17	+7.7
EDUCATION	60.5	16	+9.4
Equality in Education	46.6	30	+0.3
Education Enrolment	60.9	8	+6.1
Education Completion	62.8	12	+8.7
Human Resources in Education	72.5	33	+14.0
Education Quality	62.1	6	-1.5
Public Perception of Education Provision	57.9	19	+28.8
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	53.3	12	+1.6
Social Safety Nets	42.3	16	+4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	71.8	7	+0.8
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	45.0	31	-3.0
Decent Housing	44.3	19	+11.8
Food Security	78.9	11	+1.5
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	37.4	18	-6.1
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	49.6	39	-2.5
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	62.3	19	-7.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	52.3	20	-0.6
Air Quality	70.7	22	+11.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	37.6	50	-4.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	24.9	44	-12.1